

The Philippine Islands, 1493-1803; / explorations by early navigators, descriptions of the islands and their peoples, their history and records of the Catholic missions, as related in contemporaneous books and manuscripts, showing the political, economic, commercial and religious conditions of those islands from their earliest relations with European nations to the beginning of the nineteenth century

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The PHILIPPINE ISLANDS 1493-1898

Explorations by Early Navigators, Descriptions of the Islands and their Peoples, their History and Records of the Catholic Missions, as related in contemporaneous Books and Manuscripts, showing the Political, Economic, Commercial and Religious Conditions of those Islands from their earliest relations with European Nations to the close of the Nineteenth Century

TRANSLATED FROM THE ORIGINALS

Edited and annotated by EMMA HELEN BLAIR and JAMES ALEXANDER ROBERTSON, L.H.D., and with introduction and additional notes by EDWARD GAYLORD BOURNE. With maps, portraits and other illustrations

Volume LV

Analytical Index to the Series, F-Z



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THE TORCH PRESS
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*Regarding "gold de Tepuzque," an expression used frequently in this series, we take the following from Bancroft's Mexico, ii, p. 7: "Another measure to relieve the financial strait was to lower the standard of gold by three carats, so as to counteract the rapacity of the traders; but the latter raised their prices even more than enough to cover the difference, and the soldiers remained the losers. This gold, known as Tepuzque, the native name for copper, fell more and more into discredit as unprincipled persons added to the alloy, and some years later it was withdrawn from circulation in payment of certain dues and fines. The name of tepuzque lingered in the vocabulary, however, and was applied also to persons and things having a false gloss. In Guanajuato silver of inferior standard is still called plata de tepuzcos."

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* *Appellation of Mahometan Malayan peoples. The term "Moro" is applied incorrectly by old writers in various docs. in several of the vols. of our series, namely, VOLS. III (especially pp. 73-104, and in several following docs. on the occupation and conquest of Luzón), IV, V, XIV, and XXIII, to the inhab. of Mindoro and Luzón (Manila), because they had adopted in part the Mahometan faith. Those of Manila, at least, were Tagálogs, and will be found indexed under Filipinos: Tagálogs.*

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*Following is a list of these viceroys, with the term of each one's office; most of these names, down to the third decade of the eighteenth century, and a few after that time, may be found in this index:

Acuña, Juan de, Marqués de Casafuerte; Oct., 1722–34. Ahumada y Villalon, Agustín de, Marqués de las Amarillas; Nov., 1755–Feb., 1760. Alancastre, Fernando de, Duque de Linares; Jan., 1711–Aug., 1716. Alburquerque, —, Duque de; Nov., 1702–Dec., 1710. Azanza, Miguel José de; May, 1798–Aug., 1800. Berenguer de Marquina, Felix de (was gov. of Philippine Is. during 1788–92); Aug., 1800–Jan., 1803. Bucareli y Ursua, Antonio María; Sept., 1771–Apr., 1779. Cagigal de la Vega, Francisco; April–Oct., 1760 (ad interim). Calleja del Rey, Felix María; Mar., 1813–Sept., 1816. Carillo de Mendoza y Pimentel, Diego, Conde de Priego and Marqués de Gelves; Aug., 1621–Nov., 1624. Castro y Figueroa Salazar, Pedro de, Duque de la Conquista; Aug., 1740–Aug., 1741. Cebrian y Agustín, Pedro, Conde de Fuenclara; Nov., 1742–July, 1746. Cerda, Tomas Antonio de la, Conde de Paredes and Marqués de la Laguna; Nov., 1680–Nov., 1686. Cerda Sandoval Silva, Gaspar de la, Conde de Galve; Nov., 1688–Feb., 1696. Colon de Portugal, Pedro Nuño, Marqués de Jamaica; Dec. 8–13, 1673. Croix, Carlos Francisco de, Marqués de Croix; Aug., 1766–Sept., 1771. Díez de Armendariz, Lope, Marqués de Cadereita; Sept., 1635–Aug., 1640. Enriquez de Almansa, Martín; 1568–Oct., 1580. Enriquez de Guzman, Marqués de Villaflores; May, 1650–July, 1653. Enriquez de Rivera, Payo, O.S.A. (abp. of Mexico); Dec., 1673–Oct., 1680. Fernandez de Córdoba, Diego, Marqués de Guadalcázar; Oct., 1612–1621. Fernandez de la Cueva, Francisco, Duque de Alburquerque; July, 1653–Sept., 1660. Florez, Manuel Antonio; Aug., 1787–Oct., 1789. Galvez, Bernardo de, Conde de Galvez (son of following); June, 1785–Nov., 1786. Galvez, Matias de; Apr., 1783–Nov., 1784. Garibay, Pedro; Sept., 1808–July, 1809. Grua Talamanca, Miguel de la, Marqués de Branciforte; July, 1794–May, 1798. Güemes de Horcasitas, Juan Francisco de, Conde de Revilla Gigedo; July, 1746–1755. Güemes Pacheco de Padilla, Juan Vicente, Conde de Revilla Gigedo (son of preceding); Oct., 1789–July, 1794. Guerra, Garcia, O.P. (abp. of Mexico); June, 1611–Feb., 1612. Herrera y Rivero, Vicente de (regent of Aud.); Nov., 1784–June, 1785. Hurtado de Mendoza y Luna, Juan Manuel, Marqués de Montesclaros; Sept., 1603–1607. Iturrigaray, José de; Jan., 1803–Sept., 1808. Leiva y de la Cerda, Juan de, Conde de Baños; Sept., 1660–June, 1664. Lizana, F. J. de (abp. of Mexico); July, 1809–May, 1810. Lopez Pacheco Cabrera y Bobadilla, Diego, Duque de Escalona and Marqués de Villena; Aug., 1640–June, 1642. Malo de Villavicencio, Pedro (oidor); Aug., 1741–Oct., 1742. Manrique de Zúñiga, Alonso, Marqués de Villamanrique; Oct., 1585–Dec., 1589. Mayorga, Martín de; Aug., 1778–Apr., 1783. Mendoza, Antonio de; 1530–49. Monserrat, Joaquín, Marqués de Cruillas; Oct., 1760–Aug., 1766. Moya y Contreras, Pedro de (abp. of Mexico); Sept., 1584–Oct., 1585. Muñoz, Alonso (roy. inspector sent from Spain; gov. ad interim); Oct., 1567–Apr., 1568. Novella, Azábal, Perez y Sicardo, Francisco; July–Sept., 1821. Nuñez de Haro y Peralta, Alonso (abp. of Mexico); May–Aug., 1787. O'Donojú, Juan; Aug.–Oct., 1821 (succeeded

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**Under this caption have been gathered and classified all references to plants and trees, as such; their commercial products may be found under such captions as Lumber (under Architecture), Buyo, Chocolate, Drugs, Fibers, Gums and resins, Oils, Provisions, Spices, Wines and liquors. In the enumeration of plants and trees, information regarding each is given under each of its various names; e.g., "rattan," regarding which, look also under "bejuco" and "Calamus." Only scientific botanical names of plants are printed in Italics.*

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Bonga (see, above, *Areca*, and Betel), 4, 222, 16, 97, 40, 80.

Borassus gomuta (cauong; toddy tree), 51, 119.

Borona (a cereal), 3, 55, 56, 202, 268, 286, 5, 43, 55, 32, 93, 34, 215, 49, 37.

Brake (amores secos; *Chrysopogon* - or *Andropogon - acicutatus*), 23, 160.

Bramble, 28, 320.

Breadfruit (*Artocarpus incisa*; antipolo; colo; rima), 15, 107, 108, 38, 255, 263, 43, 157.

Brazilwood (sibucaio; verzin; *Casalpina sapan*), 3, 196 (see Dyestuffs).

Briar, 38, 89, 133.

Bua panganghi, fabulous fruit, 34, 129.

Burí (sago-palm; *Corypha umbraculifera*; cajare), 4, 276, 277, 284, 38, 63, 41, 159, 213, 48, 91, 104, 49, 38 (see Provisions: sago).

PLANTS AND TREES (continued) —

- Buyo (native name for *Piper betel*, *q.v.*; ikmó), leaves used in making buyo (*q.v.*), 12, 302, 303, 16, 97 (here called betel), 38, 281 (here called arek), 40, 80.
- Cabbage, 33, 231, 35, 302.
- Cabbage-tree (*Areca oleracea*), 38, 249.
- Cabo negro (gamú; *Caryota urens*, or *onusta*), 48, 299, 51, 119 (see under Fibers).
- Cacao (*Theobroma cacao*), 1, 42, 5, 73 (misprinted cocoa), 16, 103 (beans as money), 47, 219, 255, 48, 305, 49, 33, 37, 38.
- Cacasuchil, 38, 31.
- Cachumba (safflower; *Carthamus tinctorius*), 16, 97.
- Cesalpina sapan* (sibucão; brazil-wood), 3, 196.
- Cajare, 33, 360 (see Sago).
- Caladium esculentum* (gabe; *Colocasia*; "elephant's ears"), 44, 66.
- Calamba, herb of (*Coldenia procumbens*, according to Blanco and Blumentritt), 29, 202, 48, 309.
- Calambuco (calambac; aloes-wood; *Aquilaria agallocha*), 16, 229, 19, 317, 27, 95, 96, 29, 306.
- Calamus* (bejuco; rattan), 3, 198, 5, 171, 12, 190, 52, 314; *C. gracilis*, 5, 171; *C. maximus* (palasan), 171, 43, 275.
- Calanta (cedar; *Cedrela*), 16, 89, 38, 28.
- Calinga (*Cinnamomum pauciflorum*), bark used as spice, 48, 309.
- Calophyllum inophyllum* (palo maria; dangcalan), 18, 169.
- Calumpang (calumpan; *Sterculia fetida*), 43, 105.
- Cam panganghi, a fabulous tree, 34, 129.
- Camandag (*Croton tiglium*), 48, 99.
- Camagan (*Diospyros discolor*), 43, 270.
- Camias (*Avicennia bilimbi*), 50, 48.
- Camote (sweet potato; *Batatas edulis*; *Convolvulus batatas*), introd. in Phil., 35, 302, 48, 91; kinds, 29, 298; article of food, 3, 202, 5, 137, 15, 111, 16, 80, 18, 98, 20, 274, 275, 29, 267, 298, 33, 41, 99, 40, 195, 42, 217; various mention, 5, 45, 10, 262, 16, 201, 29, 298, 33, 207, 34, 69, 43, 141, 157, 299, 48, 175.
- Camphor (*Camphora officinarum*; see also, below, *Dryabalanops*), 1, 330, 16, 185, 228, 21, 310, 27, 97, 33, 23, 231, 352, 355, 42, 183 (see Gums and resins).
- Canarium commune* (pilê), 16, 89.
- Cane, a common appellation of bamboo, 52, 355 (also applied to rattan and sugar-cane).
- Cañafistula (senna; *Cassia fistula*; cassia), 16, 228.
- Capsicum*, 43, 157 (see above, Agia; and below, Pepper).
- Carica papaya* (papaw), 13, 141, 43, 157.
- Carthamus tinctorius* (safflower; cachumba), 16, 97.
- Caryophyllum aromaticus* (clove), 14, 58, 59, 16, 239 (corrupted to "gariofylos"),
- Caryotaonusta* (*Borassus gomutus*; cauong; toddy-tree), 51, 119; *urens* (gamú; cabo negro), 48, 299, 51, 119 (see under Fibers).
- Cassava (*Manihot manihot*), root used for food, 2, 125, 33, 297.
- Cassia* [*fistula*], (cañafistula; senna), 16, 228.
- Cat-tail flag (*Typha latifolia*), 16, 233.
- Catbalonga (St. Ignatius's bean; *Strychnos*), 48, 308.
- Catchúbong (tachibong, etc.; sugapa; *Datura alba*), 48, 121.
- Cauayan, native appellation of bamboo, 12, 189.

- Cauong (native name for *Caryota onusta*, *sc. urens?*; *Arenga saccharifera*), **18**, 177.
- Cedar (calanta, lanipga; *Cedrela toona*), **16**, 89, **21**, 227, **24**, 107, **38**, 28.
- Ceiba pentandra* (kapok; tree cotton), **34**, 189.
- Cerpentaria (*Indigofera?*), **52**, 316.
- Cha, Chin. name of tea, **16**, 104, **48**, 275, **52**, 319.
- Chapae, a root, **33**, 65.
- Chara (a mushroom?), pickled, **16**, 97.
- Chestnut (*Castanea*), **16**, 88 (see under Nuts).
- Chiacare, a name for nañgca, **33**, 342, **34**, 107.
- China-grass (*Bæhmeria nivea*; tchou-ma; ramie), **22**, 279, 280, **52**, 336.
- China-wood (root of *Smilax china*), **19**, 309.
- Chiquey (chicuei, chicuey; Chin. persimmon; *Diospyros kaki*), **16**, 180, **29**, 307, **52**, 336; Jagor's conjecture (**52**, 333) erroneous.
- Chiquilite (quiletes; *Amaranthus*), **15**, 111.
- Chrysopogon (Andropogon) acicutatus* (brake; amores secos), **23**, 160.
- Cinamomo, appellation of *Melia acedarak* (in Spain), and of *Lausonia inermis* (in Manila), **19**, 280.
- Cinnamomum, pauciflorum* (calinga), **48**, 309; *C. sp.* (cinnamon), **1**, 334, **3**, 184, 277, **19**, 216, **21**, 197, **33**, 231, 239, 349, 352, 357, 359, **34**, 125, 137, **49**, 38 (see also under Spices).
- Citron (*Citrus, medica?*, or *mitis?*), **16**, 87, 234, 238.
- Citrus-histrix* (amumuntay; lime), **38**, 50; *aurantium* (see, below, Orange); *medica limonum* (lemon, *q.v.* below).
- Clody (yam), **51**, 84.
- Clove (*Caryophyllus aromaticus*), **14**, 58, 59, **16**, 239, **19**, 288, 291 (see under Spices).
- Coca (*Erythroxylon coca*), **12**, 303.
- Coco(a)nut palm (*Cocos nucifera*), usefulness, **3**, 202, **5**, 169, **6**, 151, **16**, 88, **34**, 381, **38**, 51, 47, 256, **50**, 211, **51**, 119; various mention, **2**, 65, 86, 110, 112, 198, **9**, 71 (on Manila's earliest coat-of-arms), **12**, 281, **19**, 283, 284, **20**, 34, **23**, 133, 137, 244, 260, **28**, 98, 101, **29**, 298, 299, **33**, 107, 323, **34**, 317, 381, **36**, 200, 201, **38**, 22, 29, **31**, 249-254, 273, **39**, 80, 47, 256, **49**, 33 (see also Fibers: bonote).
- Coffee (*Coffea arabica*), **28**, 320, **43**, 224 (introd. in Phil. Is. by miss's), **47**, 255, **48**, 305, **51**, 130.
- Cogon, name of various coarse grasses in Phil. Is., *Andropogon caricosum* (lallang), **51**, 129; *Imperata arundinacea* (ilib), **29**, 233, **48**, 96; *I. koenigii*, **43**, 264, 265; *Saccharum koenigii* (or *spontaneum*), **29**, 233.
- Colo, Vis. name for bread-fruit, **15**, 107.
- Colocasia antiquorum* (gabe; *Caladium*), **43**, 269, **44**, 66.
- Comulicai (*Anona?*, a fruit), **34**, 73, 107, 160.
- Convolvulus batatas* (former name of camote), **29**, 298, **43**, 214.
- Corot (*Dioscorea triphylla*), **29**, 298.
- Corypha-umbraculifera* (burí; cajare; ebos; sago-palm), **4**, 276, **33**, 360, **38**, 63, **48**, 91 *minor* (anáhaio; palma brava; also called *Livistonia rotundifolia*), **47**, 181, **48**, 91.
- Cotton (*Gossypium herbaceum*; kapas, **34**, 189), produced and cult. in Phil. Is., **2**, 202, **3**, 169, 171, 270, **4**, 98, **5**, 43, 45, 67, 83, 91, 99, 121, **6**, 150, 205, 224, 270, **7**, 38, 8, 82, 84, 87, 89, 92, 94, 251, 279, **9**, 60, 65, **10**, 71, 225, **12**, 187, **16**, 43, 106, **23**, 280, **29**, 297, **34**, 377, 382, 383, **35**, 92, 303, **36**, 98, **38**, 22, **43**,

PLANTS AND TREES (continued) —

48, 39, 99, 304, 49, 34, 37, 38, 51, 131, 232; in early times, neglected by Fil., 8, 80, 81, 84-89, 92; Phil. Is. adapted to its cult., 82, 89, 94; cult. encouraged by govt., 50, 48, 52, 73, 251, 51, 256; *id.*, by Soc. Econ., 52, 131, 52, 317-320; introd. of new varieties, 52, 317-320; produced in N. España, 45, 36; exported (also its seed) in early times from Phil. Is., 3, 57.

Cotton tree (Kapok; *Ceiba pentandra*), 34, 189.

Croton tigilium (croton; camandang), used to poison arrows, 48, 99.

Cucumbers, 33, 231, 34, 73, 43, 157.

Custard-apple (*Anona*), 12, 217, 16, 80, 87.

Cypress, 21, 227.

Cyrtocarpa quinquestila (amuguis), a timber tree, 18, 173.

Dabdab (dapdap; *Erythrina*), 12, 215, 216, 29, 299 (deciduous).

Dalogdagan, medicinal plant, 29, 302.

Dammar (damar; galagala; *Agathis orantifolia*), 12, 34, 43, 269 (see under Gums and resins).

Dangcalan (dincalin), native name of palo maria, 18, 169.

Datura alba (or *fastuosa*; jimson weed; sugapa, catchubong, tachibong, talamponay), root eaten to cause frenzy, 48, 121.

Date-palm (*Phœnix dactylifera*), 3, 171; its fruit (see under Provisions).

Dildo, 39, 52.

Dioscorea alata (ubj), 29, 298; *triphylla* (corot), 298.

Diospyros, discolor (mabolo), 16, 87, 88, 43, 270; *ebenaster* (sapota), 38, 50; *kaki* (Chin. persimmon; chiquey), 16, 180, 29, 307; *virginiana*, 16, 180.

Dipterocarpus (tangili), 48, 297; *guiso* (*guijo, guiso*), 18, 170; *mangachapoi* (mangachapuy), 173; *plagatus* (yacal), 173; *thurifera* (laguan, lauan), 171; *verniciifluus* (erroneously *velulinno*; balao), 43, 269 (see, below, *Dryabalanops*), Dóngon (dúngol, dúngon; *Sterculia cimbriformis*), 18, 172, 173, 48, 297.

Dryabalanops (*Dipterocarpus camphora* (Malay camphor tree), 33, 355.

Durian (*Durio zibethinus*), a fruit of Mindanao, 33, 342, 343, 38, 273, 281, 282, 40, 140, 43, 156.

Eaglewood (aguila; aloes-wood; calambuco; *Aquilaria*), 16, 229, 19, 317, 27, 96, 97, 29, 306.

Ebony (*Diospyros*), used in weapons, 16, 106, 22, 59, 31, 115, 40, 176; various mention, 12, 246, 15, 303, 16, 180, 229, 21, 197, 227, 27, 96, 31, 115, 32, 78, 36, 202, 38, 52, 45, 273, 47, 255, 257, 49, 38, 51, 140.

Elm, witch, 12, 214.

Entada (or *Mimosa*), *scandens* (gogo, bayogo, etc.), 51, 140; *purseta* (gogo), a tree, 16, 78.

Eperua, decandra (ipil), a timber tree, 18, 173; *rhomboidea* (tindalo), 51, 141 (see, above, Afzelia).

Epidendrum, 43, 160.

Epiphytes, in Mindanao, 43, 142.

Erythrina carnea (*indica*; dabdab), 12, 215.

Erythroxylon coca (coca), 12, 302, 303.

Eugenia, jambolana (lomboy), 43, 310; *malaccensis* (macupa), 5, 169.

Euphorbia pilulifera, used to catch fish, 48, 122.

Euphoria litchi (alipai), former name of *Nephelium litchi* (*q.v.*), 38, 22, 52, 336.

Ficus, carica? (fig), 2, 65, 7, 34, 23, 278, 33, 99 (here, as at 131, applied to banana); *pungens* (agoso), 41, 251, 254; *urostigma* (or *indica*; balete), 12, 214.

- Flax (*Linum*), cult. in Phil., 17, 299, 48, 298, 50, 48; oil from its seed, 6, 150 (see under Oil).
- Gabe (gabi; *Caladium esculentum*, or *Colocasia antiquorum*), cult. in Phil., 43, 269, 44, 66, 47, 328.
- Gagatpat (*Sonneratia*), 43, 205.
- Galagala (dammar; *Agathis orantifolia*), 12, 34, 43, 269.
- Gamalote (*Sorghum saccharatum?*), used as fodder, 16, 91.
- Gamú, native name for *Caryota* (cabo negro), 48, 299.
- Garbanzo (chick-pea), 12, 88.
- Garcinia mangostana* (mangosteen), 40, 132.
- Garlic, 33, 187, 35, 302, 43, 157, 47, 277.
- Ginger (*Zingiber officinale*). See under Spices.
- Gogo (*Entada*), a vine (*E. scandens*), 51, 140; a tree (*E. purseta*), 16, 78.
- Gourd, 4, 167, 12, 189, 33, 187, 231, 34, 121.
- Grape (*Vitis*; vine), 3, 77, 4, 53, 12, 189, 17, 100, 23, 278, 38, 28, 45, 75 (cult. not allowed in N. España).
- Graptophyllum hortense* (pasao), 37, 48.
- Grass, 14, 56, 301, 16, 205, 27, 276, 33, 177, 39, 47, 40, 342, 41, 254.
- Grass hemp, Span. (*Stipa*), ropes made of, 33, 277.
- Guava (guayaba; bayabas; *Psidium guayava*), 16, 87, 34, 73, 38, 48, 49, 273.
- Guiso (arguijo, guijo, guisoc; *Dipterocarpus guiso*), a timber tree, 18, 170-173, 48, 296.
- Gumatty, a palm, 49, 38.
- Hemp (Cannabis), cult. in Phil. Is., 17, 299, 48, 298, 50, 48; seed asked for N. España, 2, 85.
- Heteropogon contortus* (tigbao; reed-grass), 52, 334.
- Ignatia amara*, 48, 308 (see, below, *Strychnos*).
- Ikmó, a name for *Piper betel* (buyo), 16, 97.
- Ilib, native name for cogon, 39, 233.
- Imperata* (cogon), *arundinacea*, 29, 233, 48, 96; *koenigii*, 43, 264, 265.
- Indigo (*Indigofera*), in Phil. Is., 4, 118, 43, 134, 47, 255, 52, 311, 314-317.
- Ipil (ypil; *Eperua decandra*), a timber tree, 18, 173.
- Ipomœa batatas* (an old name for camote), 2, 202.
- Ironwood, native of Java, 43, 299; *id.*, of Brazil, 51, 141.
- Ixora Manila* (nilad), 3, 148.
- Jaca (jack), a common name for nañgca (*Artocarpus*), 38, 273, 282.
- Jasmine (*Jasminum*), 40, 132, 166.
- Jessamine, 33, 213.
- Jimson weed (*Datura alba*; sugapa, etc.), root causes frenzy, 48, 121.
- Justicia ecbolium* (sarasa), 37, 47, 48.
- Kapok (tree cotton; *Ceiba*), 34, 189.
- King's fruit (mangosteen; *Garcinia*), 40, 132.
- Lagerstrœmia batiinan* (batitinan), a timber tree, 18, 173; *speciosa* (*Munchausia speciosa*; banabá), *id.*, 172, 173.
- Lagtan (lactang; *Anamirta cocculus*), 43, 273.
- Laguan (for lauan), 18, 171.
- Lallang grass (cogon; *Andropogon caricosum*), 51, 129.
- LANIPGA, a name for cedar (calanta), 16, 89.
- Lauaan (lauan, lavan, lavang; *Dipterocarpus*, or *Anisoptera thurifera*), 18, 171, 37, 251, 48, 297.

PLANTS AND TREES (continued) —

- Laurel (*Laurus*), 1, 334, 12, 214, 33, 239, 34, 45.
Lausonia inermis (cinamomo; alhena), 19, 280.
 Lechia (li chi; alipai; *Nephelium litchi*, or *Euphoria litchi*), 38, 21, 22, 52, 336 (not, however, chiquey).
Leguminosæ, order of plants, 19, 317.
 Lemons (*Citrus medica limonum*), in eastern islands, 5, 171, 16, 87, 234, 33, 133, 187, 231, 34, 69, 121, 38, 50, 51.
 Lettuce, 45, 288.
 Libby-tree, 38, 272.
 Lime (*Citrus histrix*), 12, 189, 38, 249, 254, 255.
Litsea obtusata (*Olax baticulin*; baticulin), a timber tree, 43, 300.
Livistonia rotundifolia (palma brava), 47, 181.
 Lomboy (*Eugenia jambolana*), 310.
Lunasia amara (macabuhay), a tree, 48, 279.
Lygodium scandens (nito), 40, 291.
 Mabolo (*Diospyros discolor*), 16, 87, 88.
 Macabuhay (*Tinospora*, or *Lunaria*), a tree, 48, 279.
 Mace, the covering of the nutmeg (see under Spices).
 Mace-reed (cat-tail flag; *Typha latifolia*), 16, 233.
 Macupa (tampoi; *Eugenia malaccensis*), 5, 169, 171, 38, 49.
 Maguey (*Agave*; pita), 16, 184, 38, 31.
 Mahogany, 48, 308 (see, below, Narra).
 Malibago (*Hibiscus tiliaceus*), bark used for defensive armor, 40, 182.
 Manconó (magconó; *Xanthostemon verdugonianus*), 40, 178, 43, 299.
 Mangachapuy (mangachapoi; *Dipterocarpus*, or *Vatica mangachapoi*), a timber tree, 18, 173, 48, 297, 51, 141.
Mangifera altissima (paho), 21, 144.
 Mango (manga; *Mangifera indica*), 38, 265, 40, 206 (see also, below, Paho).
 Mangosteen (king's fruit; *Garcinia mangostana*), 40, 132, 43, 157.
 Mangrove (*Rhizophora*), 2, 68, 25, 155, 156, 41, 291, 43, 159, 284, 51, 93.
 Manioc (manihot; cassava; *Manihot manihot*), 33, 297.
 Manungal (*Manungala*, or *Niota*, or *Samadera*), medicinal qualities, 29, 302, 48, 279, 308.
 Maple (*Acer*), 4, 276.
 María de Monteguas, appellation of a timber tree, 18, 172.
Melia acedarak (cinamomo), 19, 280.
Meliaceæ, a botanical order, 16, 89.
 Melon (*Cucumis*), 3, 56, 5, 171, 12, 189, 22, 299, 35, 302 (introd. in Phil.), 43, 156; watermelon, 33, 231, 34, 73, 38, 249, 263, 273; muskmelon, 249, 263, 273.
Metroxylon sago (*Sagus koenigii*), 34, 155.
 Mezquit (*Algarobia*), 23, 213.
 Millet (*Setaria italica*), 2, 108, 146, 202, 223, 23, 133, 33, 133, 169, 187.
Millingtonia quadripinnata (ansohan; baticulin), 43, 300.
Mimosa scandens, or *saponaria* (*Entada scandens*), 51, 140.
 Molave (*Vitex gemiculata*: tugas), a valuable timber tree, 1, 325, 326, 12, 245, 18, 173, 23, 241, 29, 257, 37, 251, 47, 292, 293, 48, 42, 106, 296, 51, 141.
Momordica balsamina (apari), 29, 298.
Morinda sp. (nonog), 22, 300.

- Mulberry, paper (*Broussonetia papyrifera*), 34, 326, 38, 52, 67, 68, 48, 307, 50, 48, 49.
- Munchausia*, another name for *Lagerstroemia*, 18, 172.
- Musa* (banana), 5, 169; *M. textilis* (abacá), 3, 203, 16, 106.
- Myristica fragrans* (nutmeg), 20, 258. Myrobalan (*Terminalia*), 27, 97.
- Myrtaceæ*, a botanical order, 43, 299.
- Nañga (nanca, nangka; jack-fruit; *Artocarpus integrifolia*), 3, 56, 5, 169, 171, 16, 88, 33, 187, 231, 342, 343, 34, 107, 38, 49, 43, 156.
- Narra (asana, naga; *Pterocarpus indicus*; Phil. mahogany), 16, 89, 40, 135, 48, 308, 51, 141.
- Nelumbium speciosum* (súcao), roots edible, 48, 97, 98.
- Nephelium litchi* (*Euphoria litchi*; lechia), 52, 336.
- Nilad (*Ixora manila*), Manila named for, 3, 148.
- Niota, another name for *Manungala* (*Samadera*), 48, 279.
- Nipa-palm (*Nipa fruticans*), 3, 255, 269, 10, 69, 88, 14, 125, 16, 117, 233, 21, 241, 40, 360, 48, 186, 51, 192; its use in construction of dwelling (see above, under Leaves).
- Nito (gnito, nitongputi; *Lygodium scandens*), 40, 285, 291.
- Nono (nonog; *Morinda*), 21, 239, 22, 300, 29, 284.
- Nutmeg (*Myristica fragrans*), 20, 258 (see under Spices).
- Ñgoso, a seaweed, 21, 308.
- Oak, live-, 30, 273.
- Olex baticulin* (baticulin), 43, 299.
- Olive (*Olea*), 4, 53, 6, 50, 51, 7, 202, 12, 74, 14, 58, 16, 97, 17, 102, 19, 312, 45, 75 (cult. not allowed in N. España).
- Onions, 34, 189, 35, 302, 43, 157.
- Oranges (*Citrus aurantium*), produced in Phil., 5, 171, 12, 189, 16, 234, 21, 197, 23, 278, 29, 296, 33, 133, 187, 36, 201, 38, 273, 43, 156; in trade (exported from China, etc.), 3, 245, 276, 7, 34, 16, 179, 29, 306; varieties, 16, 87, 22, 299, 29, 300 (navel), 38, 50, 51; various mention, 12, 214 (dwarfed), 16, 80, 179, 33, 109, 213, 231, 34, 69, 121, 35, 302, 36, 201, 38, 249, 47, 273.
- Ordag, a medicinal plant, 29, 302.
- Oropisa, an edible root, 3, 202.
- Osier, rattan compared to, 21, 208, 229, 232.
- Pagatpad (palapad, palatpan; *Sonneratia*), 43, 205.
- Paho (pahō, pajo, pao; *Mangifera altissima*), a fruit, 16, 97, 21, 144, 276, 277.
- Palasan (*Calamus maximus*), a kind of rattan, 43, 275.
- Palavan, an edible root, 41, 44.
- Palma brava (anahao; *Corypha minor*; *Livistonia rotundifolia*), 43, 273, 47, 181, 48, 37, 91.
- Palm-trees, abundant in Phil. Is., 3, 196, 4, 268, 285, 286, 5, 55, 77, 97, 169, 12, 189, 301, 15, 109, 16, 117, 23, 216, 33, 109, 34, 276, 37, 289, 38, 68; of many kinds, 16, 87, 38, 51 (see, in this list, sago, cocconut, nipa, areca, etc.); uses, 4, 198, 201, 267, 12, 189, 15, 48, 92, 241, 23, 214, 29, 299, 33, 47, 38, 29, 40, 182 (see, above, Leaves; also gen. captions Architecture; Fibers; Nuts; Oils; and Wines); destroyed by Span., 7, 135, 10, 69, 18, 185, 22, 210, 295, 23, 89, 29, 165, 32, 157; constitute wealth (traded, etc.), 16, 128, 31, 267, 40, 360; shoots eaten, 5, 219, 44, 75; other mention, 4, 179, 13, 89, 16, 238, 22, 58 (a motif of decoration), 23, 168, 30, 292, 32, 103, 37, 138, 40, 166, 43, 214.

PLANTS AND TREES (continued) —

- Palmetto, 38, 261, 39, 34.
 Palo maria (bitanhol, dangcalan; *Calophyllum inophyllum*), 18, 169, 170, 173, 48, 279, 297, 51, 141.
 Pangi (*Hidnocarpus polyandra*), 40, 119.
 Panicum (millet), 33, 133, 187.
 Papaw (*Carica papaya*), 13, 141, 16, 87, 29, 252, 38, 49; Amer. papaw (*Asimina*), 13, 141.
 Pasao (*Graptophyllum hortense*), 37, 48.
 Pea, chick- (garbanzo), 12, 88.
 Peach, 22, 143, 34, 73.
 Pear, in trade, 3, 276, 7, 35, 16, 179, 180, 183, 234, 235 (introd. from Spain), 22, 143.
 Pepper (*Capsicum*; agia; Guinea pepper, cod-pepper), 3, 77, 38, 254, 255, 275.
 Pepper, of commerce (*Piper nigrum* and *longum*), 3, 77, 34, 164 (see under Spices).
 Persimmons, Chin. (chiquey; *Diospyros Kaki*, or *discolor*), 16, 180, 29, 307, 43, 270.
 Pilè (pili; *Canarium commune*), 16, 89.
 Pine, 4, 88, 117, 9, 309, 14, 185, 304, 16, 88, 20, 267, 268, 30, 273, 48, 297, 52, 317.
 Pineapple (ananas; *Ananas sativus*), 7, 34, 33, 41, 38, 50, 249, 39, 98, 40, 282, 43, 156.
 Pippins, 15, 111.
Piper, betel (ikmó; buyo, *q.v.* above), 4, 222, 12, 302; *nigrum* (also *longum*), 34, 164.
 Pita (maguey; *Agave americana*), 16, 184.
 Plantain (the same as banana), 38, 273-276, 39, 98, 99, 51, 84.
 Plum, 3, 56, 7, 35, 29, 306.
 Pomegranate, 1, 334, 7, 35, 21, 227, 34, 69.
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